# Chemistry 3412: Physical Chemistry II

# **Instructor:**

Instructor: Professor David Sherrill

Phone: 404-894-4037

Office: MoSE (Molecular Science & Engineering) 2100N

Office Hours: MW 2-3 or by appointment

TA: Dominic Sirianni

# **Requirements and Grading Scheme:**

Problem sets 15% Three tests 60% Final 25%

Auditors are required to take the final exam and score at least 20%. Pass/Fail students must take all three tests and the final and receive an overall passing grade. Auditors and Pass/Fail students are not required to do problem sets but may turn them in for extra credit.

#### **Honor Code**

Any student caught plagiarizing will be dealt with according to policies outlined in the GT Academic Honor Code. As noted in the Honor Code website (http://www.honor.gatech.edu), plagiarizing is defined by Webster's as, "to steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one's own: use (another's production) without crediting the source." For this class, you may not use anyone else's words or work as if they were your own. You may not copy any part of any assignment from other students, previous students, or any other sources. You are encouraged to show all of your work on assignments, as failure to do so may raise suspicions that you have copied the work of others without understanding it. You may discuss homeworks/problem sets with other students, but you must write up the solutions on your own without consulting written solutions from any source. This policy is for your own protection; in the past, students who relied on others for problem set solutions were not prepared to pass the tests.

## **Course Website:**

We will use the T-square website for handouts, announcements, etc.

## **Lecture Schedule:**

The tentative lecture schedule is given in the table below. The latest version may be found on the course website. Key dates such as drop day and holidays are subject to change by Georgia Tech. Please check the official academic calendar.

**Textbook:** D. A. McQuarrie, *Quantum Chemistry* (2nd edition), University Science Books, Sausalito, CA, 2008. *If you have Physical Chemistry by McQuarrie and Simon, you do not need an additional book; the textbook is contained within the larger McQuarrie and Simon book.* Handouts will be given for the statistical mechanics material, but you may wish to consult N. O. Smith, *Elementary Statistical Thermodynamics: A Problems Approach*, Plenum Press, New York, 1982.

| Date | Topic  | Reading          |
|------|--|------------------|
| 1/11 | Scope and Philosophy of Quantum Mechanics,               |                  |
|      | Course Outline, Applications of Quantum                  |                  |
|      | Mechanics  |                  |
| 1/13 | Historical first steps towards QM:                       | 1-25             |
|      | UV catastrophe, Photoelectric effect, H atom             |                  |
|      | spectrum, quantization, Bohr model                       |                  |
| 1/15 | Wave-particle duality, interpretation                    | 26-36            |
|      | of Bohr model, uncertainty principle                     |                  |
| 1/18 | School Holiday   |                  |
| 1/20 | Waves and the Classical Wave Equation                    | 53-72            |
| 1/22 | The Schrödinger Equation                                 | 97-105           |
|      | (time-independent and time-dependent)                    |                  |
| 1/25 | Particle in a box, Free particle                         | 105-119          |
| 1/27 | 3D Systems. Separability of coordinates,                 | 114-119          |
|      | 3D particle in a box                                     |                  |
| 1/29 | Operators and Commutators                                | 153-155,156-165  |
|      |  | Handout          |
| 2/1  | Uncertainty Principles                                   | 155-156          |
| 2/3  | Test I   |                  |
| 2/5  | Postulates of Quantum Mechanics                          | 143-170          |
| 2/8  | Superpositions of States                                 | 170-175          |
| 2/10 | Harmonic Oscillator I: Classical HO                      | 207-215          |
| 2/12 | Harmonic Oscillator II: Quantum HO                       | 215-219, 225-228 |
| 2/15 | Harmonic Oscillator III: Properties of                   | 228-233          |
|      | HO wavefunctions   |                  |
| 2/17 | Harmonic Oscillator IV: Vibrational spectra, Polyatomics | 219-224, 233-239 |
| 2/19 | Rigid Rotor, Spherical Harmonics                         | 255-275, 282-290 |
| 2/22 | Angular Momentum   | 290-300          |
| 2/24 | Vibrational-Rotational Spectra I                         | 275-281          |
| 2/26 | Vibrational-Rotational Spectra II:                       | 281-282          |
|      | Higher-order terms                                       |                  |
| 2/29 | Test II  |                  |
| 3/2  | Hydrogen Atom I  | 321-327          |
| 3/4  | Hydrogen Atom II   | 327-360          |

| 3/7          | Approx. Methods I: Perturbation Theory                                  | 396-410          |
|--------------|---|------------------|
| 3/9          | Approx. Methods II: Variational Methods                                 | 381-387          |
| 3/11         | Linear Variation Method and Secular Determinants                        | 387-396          |
| 3/14         | Atoms I. Atomic Hamiltonian, Atomic units                               | 435-444          |
| 3/16         | Intro to Hartree-Fock method, Slater determinants                       | 444-458          |
| 3/18         | Hartree-Fock method and electron correlation                            | 458-466          |
| 3/21-3/25    | Spring Break  |                  |
| 3/28         | Atoms II. Electron configurations and term symbols, Aufbau principle    | 466-474, Handout |
| 3/30         | Atoms III. Hund's rules,  | 474-482          |
|              | Spin-orbit effects  |                  |
| 4/1          | Test III  |                  |
| 4/4          | Molecules. Born-Oppenheimer Approximation,                              | 499-515          |
| 116          | LCAO-MO treatment of H <sub>2</sub>                                     | FO1 F 42         |
| 4/6<br>4/8   | Hartree-Fock and CI for H <sub>2</sub>                                  | 521-543          |
| 4/8<br>4/11  | Diatomics: Molecular orbitals, term symbols Diatomics II                | 559-581, Handout |
| 4/11         |   | 607-653          |
|              | Computational Quantum Chemistry   | Handout          |
| 4/15<br>4/18 | Introduction to Group Theory Introduction to Statistical Mechanics      | Smith Ch. 1      |
| 4/18         |   | Atkins Ch. 19    |
| 4/20         | Scope, Ensemble averages, Goals   | Smith Ch. 1      |
| 4/20         | Canonical ensemble, Boltzmann distribution,                             | Atkins Ch. 19    |
| 4/22         | Ensemble partition functions  Partition functions for indictinguishable | Smith Ch. 4      |
| 4/22         | Partition functions for indistinguishable                               |                  |
|              | particles and thermo properties   | Atkins Ch. 20    |
| 1/25         | (e.g., $E$ , $S$ , $C_v$ , $H$ , $A$ , $G$ )                            | Consider Clar 4  |
| 4/25         | Molecular partition functions, ideal gas                                | Smith Ch. 4      |
|              | law from stat mech + particle in a box                                  | Atkins Ch. 20    |